

Contents

List of Contributors vii

Acknowledgements xi

Introduction—Diverging Groups of Jewish Displaced Persons 1

Manfred Gerstenfeld and Françoise S. Ouzan

PART 1

The Plight of the Uprooted: Social and Legal Responses 11

Reflections on the Multinational Geography of Jews after World

War II 13

Sergio DellaPergola

The Law of Return: A National Solution to an International Issue,

1945–1967 34

Jacques Amar

Health Care Services for Holocaust Survivors in Postwar Austria,

1945–1953: A Pattern of Jewish Solidarity 46

Ada Schein

PART 2

Postwar Jewish Migration and Czechoslovakia 61

Dilemmas of Minority Politics: Jewish Migrants in Postwar Czechoslovakia and Poland 63

Kateřina Čapková

The Postwar Czech-Jewish Leadership and the Issue of Jewish Emigration from Czechoslovakia (1945–1950) 76

Ján Lániček

PART 3

**Postwar Reconstitution of Jewish Communal Life and
Dynamics of Identities 97**

**Life during the Camps and After: Displacement and Rehabilitation of the
Young Survivors 99**

Izlio Rosenman

**American Jewish Chaplains and the Survivors' Return to Jewish Communal
Life (1945–1952) 112**

Françoise S. Ouzan

**A Forgotten Postwar Jewish Migration: East European Jewish Refugees and
Immigrants in France, 1946–1947 137**

David Weinberg

The Postwar Renewal of Jewish Communities in the Netherlands 150

Manfred Gerstenfeld

PART 4

Emigrating to Israel from Europe and the Middle East 171

Reasons for Emigration of the Jews from Poland in 1956–1959 173

Ewa Węgrzyn

Memories of a Forgotten People: A Conflict of Expectations 185

Shmuel Trigano

The Reasons for the Departure of the Jews from Morocco 1956–1957:

The Historiographical Problems 196

Yigal Bin-Nun

**Not Just a Language Barrier: Israel's Media and Communication with New
Immigrants in the 1950s 212**

Rafi Mann

Index 221

